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PORCELAIN INSULATORS

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INTRODUCTION

ELSEWEDY ELECTRIC

75 years ago, we started with a clear vision to position Elsewedy Electric for successful growth, inspired by innovation, determination and spirit of hardworking staff, empowered and liberated by a strong enterprise system.

Since Elsewedy Electric started, we made the same motto did not change till today... Behind our success is

a professional dedicated team and latest technologies which deliver comprehensive product portfolio and unmatched services. Elsewedy Electric always delivers top-rated products and services customers need with the best results they deserve. Our creative solutions help corporations and organizations to quickly adapt to new technologies that enhance business productivity and enable them to stay ahead of the competition.



At Elsewedy Electric, we focus on three pillars of sustainability: Human, Environment, and Technology.

We are working to produce the best products and offer a wider selection of solutions in order to meet growing energy demands. We are striving to reduce our impact on the environment, conserve natural resources, and reducing our operating costs in the process.

Our heritage, as an energy solutions provider, runs deep. What began with Elsewedy Cables more than 30 years ago and became Elsewedy Electric has transformed into a global diversified company with more than 10,000 employees and 30 production facilities.

We are one of the top Energy Solutions companies in Middle East and Africa operating in 5 diversified energy segments; cables & accessories, electrical products, energy measurment & management, transformers, engineering & construction.

We are proud of what we have achieved so far but recognize that there is much work to be done to meet the aggressive goals we have set for ourselves. Elsewedy Electric has the capacity and the will to lead. We will continue to work & fight for those things that make the world a better place.

We remain dedicated to penetrate new markets with a vision of providing the best products and services to our clients and shareholders and create a good working environment for our employees. That's Performance with purpose. That's what every business owner should strive for.

ABOUT US



ECMEI

In June 2008, Elsewedy Electric has acquired The Egyptian Company for Manufacturing Electrical insulators (ECMEI), the distinctive company in the middle East in manufacturing ceramics insulator.

ECMEI was established in 1994 with an annual production capacity of 7000 tons under license of CERAM group who have wide range of products and long standing experience in high tension insulators of different applications up to 210 KN in 765 KV Network.

We have also ISO9001:2008 for Quality Management System, ISO 14001:2004 for Environmental Management System, OHSAS 18001:2007 for Occupational Health and Safety, ISO/IEC 17025:2005 for High voltage testing lab.

ECMEI - as a part of Elsewedy Group - has embarked on a two-way strategic plan calling for vertical and horizontal integration.

Our Vision:

To be one of the pioneer companies in the field of manufacturing electrical insulators and provide related services world wide

Our Mission:

Manufacture different electrical insulators and supply to international markets as well as enhancing and developing our society.

Our Values:

- Mutual respect, Credibility, reliability, and integrity.
- Human resources are our dearest asset.
- Loyalty for our Customers.
- Innovation, creation, and continuous improvement.
- Working in a safe friendly environment.
- Quality is uncompromised





1- DISC INSULATORS:





Main Features:

- 1- ECMEI disc insulators contours ensure maximum Creepage path due to their distinctive geometrical configuration .Smooth rounded shell provides protection against chipping.
- **2-** The glaze applied is compressive in nature which adds to mechanical strength and provides smooth surface for self cleaning under contamination. Standard glaze colours are Brown or Grey
- **3-** Caps are made of malleable cast iron and pins are made of forged steel. These are galvanized to provide better protection against corrosion .Socket caps and pins are checked by specified gauges one and all to assure interchangeability . Socket portion suits R clip. The security clips are made of bronze or stainless steel as per customer's choice.
- 4- A fine resilient bitumen coating on side of the cap and surface of the ball pin as well as on sand band on the head and in the cavity in contact with cement, is applied to absorb stresses developed due to thermal expansion. It also protects metal part.
- **5-** Application of Gravel on shell helps in uniform transfer of static and dynamic stresses by providing firm gripping surface for the cement which is used as filler between porcelain and metal part.
- **6-** Rapid hardening Portland cement with special sand, and jigs equipped with vibrating arrangements, ensure proper distribution of bonding medium in assembly of metal part.
- **7-** Insulators having alternative electro-mechanical ratings, spacing or Creepage distance to suit environmental conditions. Sacrificial collars of Zinc of 99.9 % purity to serve corrosion polluted areas can be provided as optional features.

Standards:

porcelain cap and pin insulator complies with the standard specifications of (IEC, IS, EN, ANSI)

Tests:

Tests are carried out on ECMEI cap and pin insulators in compliance with National, International standards or customer's standard.

(A) Routine test:

- Hydraulic proof load test on porcelain shells
- High frequency flash over test on porcelain shells
- Power frequency flash over test on porcelain shells
- Visual examination
- Routine mechanical test on assembled cap & pin insulators
- Power frequency flash over on assembled cap &pin insulators

(B) Sample test:Test samples are subjected to acceptance test in the order indicated below:

- Verification of locking system
- Verification of dimensions
- Temperature Cycle test
- Mechanical falling load test
- Electro-Mechanical falling load test
- Puncture test
- Porosity test
- Galvanizing test



1 PORCELAIN INSULATORS

(C) Type test:

- Visual examination
- Verification of dimensions
- Impulse voltage withstand test
- Wet power frequency withstand voltage
- Temperature Cycle test
- Electromechanical falling load test
- Under oil puncture test
- Mechanical falling load test

(D) Additional tests for EHV insulator string: (above 220kv)

- Wet switching withstand test
- Radio interference voltage test mechanical strength of complete string
- Thermal mechanical performance test

(E) Special test to meet customer's requirements:

- Steep front wave flashover test with an effective rate of rise of 2500kv/us
- Power arc test of 10 kA (sym) RMS for 0.1 sec.
- Pollution test
- Autoclave test (for cement expansion)

Application Guide:

Suspension insulators (disc porcelain) are the most widely used models for transmission and distribution lines. In strings they can be used for any voltage depending on the number of units mounted in series.

Their design varies to suit different types of polluted zones and mechanical strength as per customer's requirements. It is possible to connect strings in parallel in sets of two or more to provide adequate mechanical strength for large spans or heavy conductors. Life expectancy of these insulators are extremely high but may be adversely affected if operated beyond specified limits of electrical or mechanical stress.

(a) choice of insulator profile

Normally three types of shell profile are available. The standard profile is used in temperate climate and reasonably clean areas. The anti fog type for the same insulator string length provides a longer leakage distance. Open profile insulators are meant to reduce accumulation of dust in desert area where rainfall is scare, due to aerodynamic characteristics of insulator profile.

(b) Choice of string length for unpolluted areas

Standard profile is recommended, the string length is determined by the parameters of the system voltage and network.

For service voltage up to 220kv, the electrical criterion should be the dry impulse withstands/ flashover voltage of the insulator string which depends on the dry arcing distance of the complete strings set.

For service voltage above 220kv, the electrical criterion should be the wet switching surge withstand/flashover voltage. This depends on the length of the insulator string, the shape and position of string fittings and the location of the string with respect to the metal body of the tower

(c) Choice of string lengths for polluted areas

The insulator string lengths with insulators subjected to polluted, wetted and max service voltage conditions are determined by its power frequency withstand voltage. According to severity of pollution, the performance of insulator string may reduce widely.

The wetting caused by fog, drizzle or sea spray, controls the severity of pollution .heavy rain may remove the contaminants and thereby improve upon the performance of insulators strings.

The length of the insulator string can be calculated by using the recommended insulation level (mm/kv) for a certain profile and taking into account of the unit spacing of the selected insulators. Any increase in string length results in increase of height of tower with consequential higher line cost









Recommended profile of insulators and creep age paths for various categories of pollution zones are indicated in the following table:

CAP AND PIN INSULATORS

(recommended profile for polluted areas)

Suspension strings (vertical)			
Area	Normal	Anti-fog type profile	Open profile
coastal	Possible	Recommended	Possible
Desert	Possible	Recommended	Recommended
Industrial	Possible	Recommended	Recommended
Mixed	Not-advisable	Recommended	Recommended
Tension strings (horizontal)			
Area	Normal	Anti-fog type profile	Open profile
coastal	Possible	Recommended	Possible
Desert	Possible	Recommended	Recommended
Industrial	Possible	Recommended	Recommended
Mixed	Not-advisable	Recommended	Recommended
	Table II (recommen	ded creepage path)	
Pollution level	Typical environmental condition	1	Recommended creepage Distance mm/kv of highest System voltage
Light	housing areas but subject to fre	areas, low density industrial/ quent clean winds and rain falls. east 20 km from sea and should ezy and dry weather.	30-35
Medium		ny polluting smoke ,high density equent winds and rain falls. Areas	35-40
Heavy	Areas subject to severe industria exposed to sea winds.	l pollution; areas close to sea and	40-45
Very heavy		ust, industrial smoke producing as with terrain close to coast and ng sea wind.	45-55

Notes

- Creepage distance mm/kv correspond to highest system voltage in kv (phase to phase)
- In areas with no significant pollution a creepage distance not lower than 16 mm/kv may be considered
- Creepage distance higher than 45 mm/kv in case of exceptionally high polluted areas, may not be a solution. RTV coating, periodical cleaning and live line washing are recommended in such cases.



(d) string length at strain points

Dead end or large angle structures are often located where safety is important such as at road or rail road crossings or where other utilities are crossed.

Mechanical or electrical failures can least be afforded at these points. Since electrical troubled are followed by mechanical troubled, longer strings are recommended in strain points than at regular suspension points.

Flashover values, both power frequency dry or impulse for insulator strings in the strain position are less than those for the same string length in the vertical position, as the sagging of horizontal strings reduces the arcing distance. Further reduction of approximately 8 to 10% in power frequency dry and impulse flashover values of strings in horizontal position is expected due to distortion of electrostatic field at the line end of strain strings where change in direction is involved. As drip water does not accumulate on horizontal string unlike on vertical string, the wet flashover value of a horizontal string is only slightly lower than its power frequency dry flashover value.

(e) choice of M & E rating

Generally loads applied to the insulator on an operating line are calculated by taking into account the weight of conductors and wind velocity under everyday load condition, on the most loaded section of the line conventional safety factor is thereafter to be applied for determining the minimum M & E rating of the insulators.

ECMEI suspension disc insulators can be loaded permanently at 40% of the catalogue rating taking advantage of their high reliability and insensitiveness to continuous and changing mechanical, electrical and thermal influences. The maximum load should not however exceed 65% of the rated M & E strength.

(f) corrosion

For polluted areas use of pins protected by a sacrificial zinc sleeve fused around the pin at air cement interface is recommended. the zinc sleeve does not take part in the mechanical structure of the insulator and its gradual elimination does not affect the mechanical characteristics of the whole complex.

(g) General guide for Ball & Socket coupling standards for designing insulator strings

IEC sta	andard
Minimum failing load in KN	Standard (ball& socket size) mm
70	16
80	16
90	16
120	16
120	20
160	20
210	20





(h) Correction for Altitude and Ambient temperature

The flashover voltage of String insulators decreases due to lower atmospheric pressure in high altitude or due to exposure of - insulators to tropical climates having temperature above 400C. At altitudes of over 1000 M above sea level or in places with temperature over 400C, it is recommended that the flashover voltage value at Normal condition is multiplied by the following factor and the number of insulators is increased to meet the requirement.

Correction factor for t°c Service temperature = 273 + t° 313

Correction factor H meters of Altitude above sea level 1 + 01 (H- 1000) 100

(*)Power arcs

Short circuit currents of high magnitude may cause melting of the insulator pins. It is therefore, necessary to have the protection fittings in an insulator string carefully designed. It may noted that short circuit currents of 20000 and 30000 amps. of one second duration cause melting of steel bars of 16 mm and 20 mm diameter respectively.











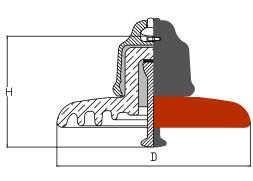
SPECIFICATIONS:

A- Normal Disc & Open Profile types

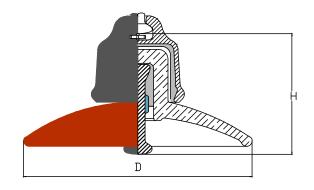
Cap and pin insulators are generally used on over head transmission and distribution network to evacuate bulk power over long distances. The insulators could be in suspension or tension made in string form to insulate the conductor from tower. We manufacture Normal Profile type up to 120 KN electro-mechanical strength and up to 320 mm leakage path. Open profile type is up to 120 KN electro-mechanical strength and 350 mm leakage path. The Open profile's pin includes zinc sleeve; and for normal Profile's pin excludes zinc sleeve unless if required. Every insulator is tested with hydraulic pressure and combination of high and power frequency electrical test; followed by routine mechanical and electrical test as per IEC standard after assembling with cement and metal parts.

STANDARD	PARTICULARS								
Product No.			040-00	044-00	044-01	044-02	044-06	053-00	053-01
Porcelain Dia.(D)	mr	175	255	255	255	255	330	320
Spacing (H)		mr	า 110	146	146	146	146	146	146
Creepage	Total Creepage	mn	n 190	320	320	320	320	295	350
Distance	Protected Creepag	ge mn	100	165	165	165	165	150	250
Combined Elec	ctro Mechanical Str	ength KN	40	90	100	70	120	80	120
	Power	Dry KV	55	75	75	75	75	75	75
Flashover	Frequency	Wet KV	37	45	45	45	45	45	50
voltage	Impulse	Positive KV	75	115	115	115	115	115	115
	Impulse	Negative KV	80	120	120	120	120	115	115
	one minute	Dry KV	50	70	70	70	70	70	70
Withstand	power frequency	Wet KV	33	40	40	40	40	40	45
Voltage	Impulse	Positive KV	70	110	110	110	110	110	110
	Impuise	Negative KV	75	115	115	115	115	110	110
Visible Discha	rge Voltage	ΚV	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Power frequen	ncy Puncture Voltag	ge KV	90	110	110	110	110	125	130
Ball Socket Siz		mn	11	16	16	16	16	16	16
Net Weight (A	pprox.)	kg	2.5	5	5	5	5	5.5	6

^{*} We have the ability to fulfill client requirements within international standards



Normal Type



Open Profile Type



B- Anti Fog Profile

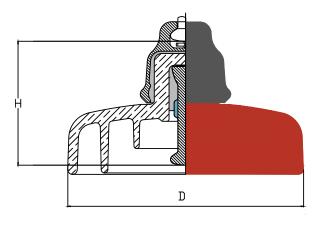
Cap and pin insulators are generally used on over head transmission and distribution network to evacuate bulk power over long distances. The insulators could be in suspension or tension made in string form to insulate the conductor from tower.

We manufacture Anti-fog type to 210 KN electro-mechanical strength insulators and up to 555 mm leakage path for networks up to 500 KV. In a straight head design, the insulator pin includes zinc sleeve.

Every insulator is tested with hydraulic pressure and combination of high and power frequency electrical test; followed by routine mechanical and electrical test as per IEC standard after assembling with cement and metal parts.

STANDARD PAR	TICULARS												
Product No.				041-00	043-00	045-00	045-01	045-02	046-00	046-01	050-00	050-02	052-00
Porcelain Dia.(D)			mm	255	280	280	280	280	320	320	320	320	320
Spacing (H)			mm	110	146	170	146	146	146	146	175	175	175
Croopage Distance	Total Creep age		mm	320	450	450	450	450	465	465	555	555	555
Creepage Distance	Protected Creep age	2	mm	220	320	320	320	320	320	320	400	400	400
Combined electo-me	echanical strength		KN	40	90	120	120	120	90	120	160	120	210
	Power Frequency	Dry	KV	78	80	80	80	80	85	85	95	80	95
Flashover Voltage	Power Frequency	Wet	KV	45	48	45	45	45	55	55	60	45	60
riasilovei voitage	Impulse	Positive	KV	120	125	125	125	125	145	145	150	125	150
	Impuise	Negative	KV	125	130	130	130	130	150	150	155	130	155
	one minute	Dry	KV	70	75	70	70	70	80	80	90	70	90
Withstand Voltage	power frequency	Wet	KV	40	42	40	40	40	45	45	50	40	50
Withstand Voltage	Impulso	Positive	KV	115	120	120	120	120	135	135	140	120	140
	Impulse	Negative	KV	120	120	125	125	125	140	140	150	125	150
Visible Discharge Vo	ltage		KV	9	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Power frequency Pu	KV	110	130	130	130	130	140	140	140	130	140		
Ball Socket Size	mm	11	16	20	20	16	16	16	20	20	20		
Net Weight (Approx.)		kg	3.7	8	8.5	8.5	8.5	9	9	11	11	11.25

^{*} We have the ability to fulfill client requirements within international standards



Anti-Fog Type





2- SOLID CORE LINE POST INSULATOR:

Main Features:

ECMEI Solid core line post insulators conforms to specifications of IEC 383 and ANSI-C29.7.

- 1-ECMEl product range includes line post with clamp top and stud base for both horizontal and vertical mounting. Conductor groove type line posts are supplied with short stud or long stud as required.
- 2- ECMEI insulators are made from highest quality wet process porcelain having excellent electrical and mechanical characteristics. Metal parts are made of malleable iron or steel both galvanized as per ASTM specifications. Cementing operations are carried out under rigidly controlled conditions.
- **3-** ECMEI insulators have stream-lined feature with symmetrical upper and lower electrodes which prevent accumulation of salt and dust and therefore have an excellent antipollution performance.
- 4- These insulators have high arc resistibility similar to solid core long rod insulators. There will be little decrease in flashover voltage if a shed get damaged .Sufficient distance between electrodes makes these insulators puncture proof.
- 5- Owing to comparatively longer distance between upper and lower electrodes, the RIV is extremely low.
- 6- Insulators are normally brown glazed or light grey.

Tests:

The following tests are carried out on ECMEI solid core line post insulators in compliance with national and international standards:

Routine test:

- Visual examination
- Routine mechanical test

Sample test:

- Verification of dimensions
- Temperature Cycle test
- Mechanical falling load test (Cantilever)
- Galvanizing test
- Porosity test

Type test:

- Visual examination
- Verification of dimensions
- Impulse voltage withstand test
- Wet / Dry power frequency withstand voltage
- Mechanical falling load test (cantilever)

25977







Application Guide:

ECMEI solid core line post insulators up to 33 kv can be used for construction of overhead lines at a cheaper cost but having the reliability of a line using suspension long rod insulator. To supplement the deficiencies of pin insulators ,Solid core line post insulators based on long-rod concept are recommended for distribution lines up to 33 kv .Further line construction cost using solid core line post insulator is cheaper compared with that using long rod insulators for suspension .These insulators can be used as support for conductors on cross-arms of transmission and distribution line poles.

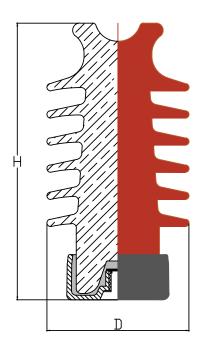
SPECIFICATIONS:

Line Post Insulator

Line post insulators are applied on medium voltage overhead distribution lines up to (36KV) for fixing conductors to tower bodies and used in the distribution systems of the town. We manufacture these insulators with leakage path from 356 mm up to 1660 m with mechanical strength up to 12.5 KN.

STANDARD PAR	TICULARS										
Product No.				090-00	090-01	090-02	090-03	090-04	090-07		
Recommended volta	ige		KV	24	15	36	36	36	36		
Insulator length (H)			mm	305	230	510	368	381	506		
Insulator biggest dia	meter (D)		mm	152	145	185	178	165	232		
Creepage distance			mm	560	356	1320	825	36 36 36 381 78 165 325 737 310 312 20 20 20 2.5 12.5 25 125 00 100 210 210 260 260 00 100 93 93			
Dry arcing distance			mm	228	166	450	310	312	500		
Stud size			mm	20	20	20	20	20	20		
Cantilever strength			KN	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5		
	Daa. Fa	Dry	KV	110	80	175	125	125	155		
	Power Frequency	Wet	KV	85	60	150	100	100	135		
Flashover Voltage	ll	Positive	KV	180	130	290	210	210	300		
	Impulse	Negative	KV	205	155	350	260	260	350		
	one minute power	Dry	KV	90	70	160	100	100	150		
Mith the day of Maltage	frequency	Wet	KV	65	53	135	93	93	130		
Withstand Voltage	l	Positive	KV	150	110	250	170	170	270		
	Impulse	Negative	KV	150	110	250	170	170	270		
Net Weight (Approx.))		kg	7.5	4.5	21	22				

^{*} We have the ability to fulfill client requirements within international standards



Line Post Insulator





3- PIN INSULATOR:

Main Features:

- 1- ECMEI pin insulators are made of high grade wet process and normally brown glazed.
- 2- Pin insulators of ECMEI are one piece manufactured. One type of threads is normally provided, a non –ferrous metal insert is cemented inside the pin hole .Metal insert (thimble) is made of lead or Zinc.
- **3-** Height of the pins used shall be suitable to provide maximum dry arc distance. Pin insulator with special head grooves to accommodate special conductors can be supplied on request.

Standards:

Pin insulators conforms to specifications of IEC 383

Tests

The following tests are carried out on ECMEI pin insulators in compliance with national and international standards:

(A) Routine test:

- Routine electrical test
- Routine visual examination

(B) Sample test:

- Verification of dimensions
- Temperature Cycle test
- Mechanical falling load test (Cantilever)
- Puncture test
- Porosity test
- Galvanizing test

(C) Type test:

- Visual examination
- Verification of dimensions
- Impulse voltage withstand test
- Wet power frequency withstand voltage
- Temperature Cycle test
- Mechanical falling load test (cantilever)
- Under oil puncture test

(D) Additional test

- Dry power frequency flashover test
- Wet power frequency flashover test
- Artificial pollution test.

Application Guide:

- Pin insulators of one piece construction are widely used in low cost distribution lines. ECMEI manufactures full range of pin insulators for application in sub-transmission and distribution lines up to system voltage 33 Kv.
- These insulators are available with creepage distance to meet different requirements of pollution up to 45mm/Kv











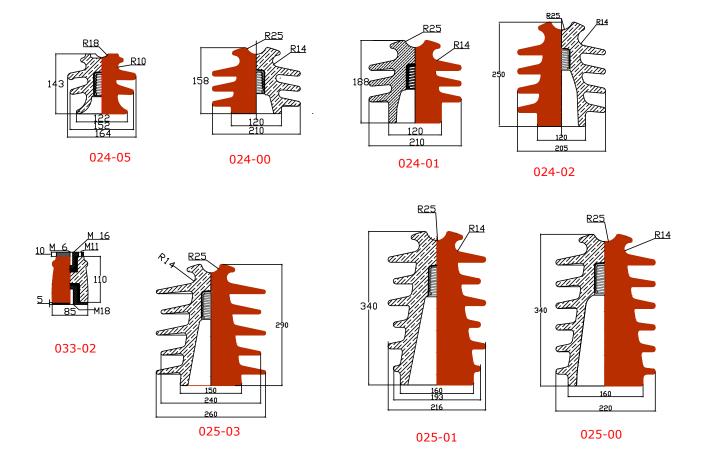
SPECIFICATIONS:

Pin Insulator

Pin insulators are used on medium voltage over head distribution lines (15, 25 and 36 KV) for fixing conductors to tower bodies to distribute power from substation to town and inside the town networks. The insulators are manufactured with leakage path from 330 mm up to 990 mm and 10 KN bending strength or subject to client requirements.

STANDARD	PARTICULARS									
Product No.			024-00	024-01	024-02	024-05	025-00	025-01	025-03	033-02
Highest Syste	m voltage	К	V 15	15	36	15	36	36	36	11
Total creepage	e distance	m	m 440	535	686	330	990	990	990	115
Cantilever stre	ength	К	N 10	10	10	10	10	10	10	4
	Power	Dry K	J 85	100	110	45	120	105	120	44
Flashover	Frequency	Wet K	J 45	50	60	40	100	85	100	25
Voltage	Impulse	Positive K	J 125	125	140	85	175	120	175	85
	Impulse	Negative K	/ 130	130	140	90	175	120	175	90
	one minute	Dry K	/ 80	90	100	40	110	96	110	28
 Withstand	power frequency	Wet K	<i>J</i> 40	45	55	35	90	80	90	20
Voltage	Impulse	Positive K	/ 120	120	130	75	170	125	170	75
	Impulse	Negative K	J 120	120	130	75	170	125	170	75
Power frequer	ncy Puncture Voltag	ge K	/ 135	135	150	95	180	180	180	NA
Net Weight (A	pprox.)	k	g 5.4	5.5	7	2.7	12.5	12	11	1

^{*} cantilever strength is subject to the required spindle

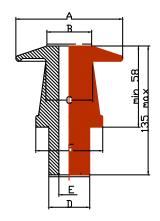


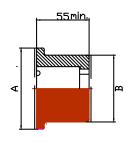


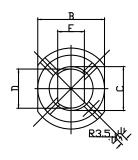
4- A- LOW VOLTAGE DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMER BUSHING

We manufacture low voltage distribution transformer bushings with leakage path up to 100 mm which support the low voltage side of the transformer to carry the output cables up to 3150A.

STANDARD P	PARTICUI	LARS																			
Product No.		003	-00	006	-00	005	-00	004	-00	001	-00	011	-00	010	-00	009	-00	008	3-00	007	-00
Transformer rating	KV/Amp	1KV.	/250	1KV	/630	1KV/	1000	1KV/	2000	1KV/	3150	1KV.	/250	1KV/	630	1KV/	1000	1KV/	2000	1KV/	3150
Transformer rading	KV/AIIIp	An	np	An	np	An	np	An	np	An	np	An	np	An	np	An	np	An	np	Am	np
Part		1	П	I	П	I	Ш	1	П	I	П	ı	П	1	П	I	П	ı	Ш	ı	П
Dimensions A	mm	75	70	90	85	110	110	125	125	145	150	50	60	70	85	70	110	104	125	125	150
В	mm	32	60	47	70	65	90	80	105	100	125	14	20	22	28	32	37	44	51	50	61
С	mm	30	40	45	46	65	57	80	70	100	90	70	30	80	30	85	36	85	35	85	35
D	mm	37	26	43	41	53	46	66	64	86	80	45	50	55	70	55	90	55	104	55	125
E	mm	14	20	22	28	32	37	44	51	50	61	27	26	53	41	53	46	66	64	86	80
F	mm	60		70		90		105		125		32	30	47	46	65	57	80	71	100	90
Power Frequency	Dry KV	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	.5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5
Withstand Voltage	Wet KV	2	:1	2	1	2	:1	2	:1	2	!1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Impulse withstand v	oltage KV	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5
Net Weight (Approx	k.) kg	0.43	0.12	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.75	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.8

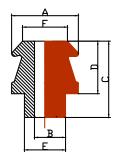




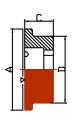


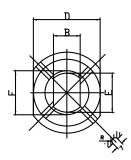
(Upper Insulator)

(Lower Insulator)



(Upper Insulator)





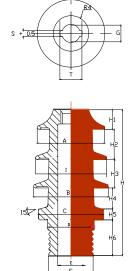
(Lower Insulator)

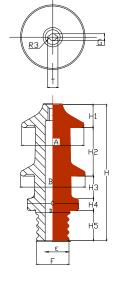
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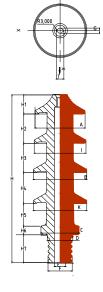
4- B- MEDIUM VOLTAGE DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMER BUSHING

Transformer bushing for outdoor and indoor are used as structure carrying on conductor through a partition from the transformer tank.

STANDARD PARTIC	CUL,	ARS									
Product No.				016-00	015-00	014-00	013-00	012-00	019-00	018-00	017-00
T			1/1//	20NF/250	20NF/630	30NF/250	30NF/630	20NF/3150	10NI/250	10NF/250	10NF/630
Transformer rating			KV/Amp	Amp	Amp	Amp	Amp	Amp	Amp	Amp	Amp
Dimensions D	Dia. A		mm	145	155	145	165	190	95	135	145
С	Dia. B		mm	155	165	155	175	210	100	140	150
С	Dia.I		mm	150	160	150	170	200	111	111	128
С	Dia.K		mm			155	160		74	74	88
С	Dia.C I	Max	mm	111	128	111	128	187	33	33	39
С	Dia.D	Max	mm	74	88	74	88	130	70	70	85
С	Dia E I	Min	mm	33	39	33	39	74	33	33	39
С)ia F		mm	70	85	70	85	125	70	70	85
С	Dia G		mm	15±1	24.5±1	15±1	24.5±1	17±0.5	15±1	15±1	24.5±1
Т	-		mm	22±1	30.5±1	22±1	30.5±1	62±0.5	22±1	22±1	30.5±1
F	1		mm	385	385	485	510	410	245	295	295
F	1 1		mm	55	55	55	60	55	35	50	50
F	12		mm	85	85	85	80	85	245	295	295
F	13		mm	90	90	85	85	80	35	50	50
F	14		mm	50	50	90	90	60	75	105	105
F	15		mm	25	25	65	70	30	45	50	70
H	16		mm	80	80	25	25	100	25	25	25
F	1 7		mm			80	100		65	65	65
Visible Discharge Volta	ge		KV/Amp	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Power Frequency		Dry	KV	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
one minute withstand volt	tage	Wet	KV	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
Impulse withstand volt	age		KV	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
Net Weight (Approx.)			kg	5.9	6.8	7.6	9.6	6	2.7	3.8	4.9





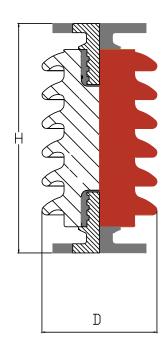




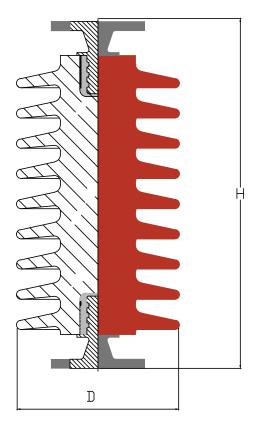
5- POST INSULATOR

Post insulators are used in medium voltage 12, 25 KV with leakage path 440mm up to 1047 mm, with mechanical strength up to 4 KN and also for 66 KV with leakage path 2450mm. It can be used for indoor and outdoor applications.

STANDARD PAR	TICULARS											
Product No.				029-00	029-01	029-03	030-00	030-01	030-02			
Туре				P70	P70s	P70	P13s					
Rated Insulation vo	ltage		KV	25	25	25	36	72.5	36			
Total creepage dista	ance		mm	440	500	550	1047	2450	1200			
Height (H)			mm	250.5	257	280	380	902	460			
Biggest Diameter			mm	127	131	136	180	180 180				
Bending falling load			KN	4	4	4	2.3	3 2.3				
Number of sheds			Nos.	6	6	6	9	20	10			
Arcing Distance			mm	193	193	194	305	820	385			
Withstand Voltage	one minute power	Wet	KV	50	50	50	50	185	80			
withstand voltage	frequency	Impulse	KV	130	130	130	150	150 410				
Net Weight (Approx	.)		kg	4.5	4.5	5	11	25	13.5			



P70 029-00



P13 030-00

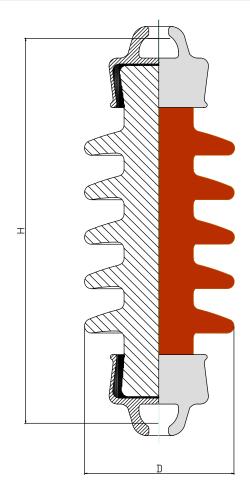
6- LONG ROD INSULATOR

Long rod insulators are applied on medium and high over head distribution and transmission lines for suspension or tension of conductor to tower bodies.

We produce long insulator with ball and socket coupling-Long rod insulators are absolutely puncture-proof and have excellent anti-pollution performance.

Long rod insulators are made with ceramic materials and it can be manufactured with other voltage levels and higher leakage path as per customer's request.

STANDAR	D PARTICULAF	RS										
Product No.			037-00	037-02	037-03	037-04	037-05	037-06	037-07	037-08	037-09	037-10
Type of insu	lator according to	IEC433	L 90E 240	L 70 E 175	L 70 E 245	L 70 E 310	L 70 E 380	L 100 E 380	L 100 E 411	L 100 E 550	L 120 E 550	
Insulator len	ngth (H)	mm	390	340	410	460	550	580	611	895	915	847
Insulator dia	meter (D)	mm	150	180	180	180	180	190	150	190	200	185
Creepage di	stance	mm	550	400	500	650	800	800	1000	1200	1200	1800
Type of coup	oling	mm	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	20
Mechanical	breaking load	KN	90	70	70	70	70	100	100	100	120	160
Withstand	Power ferquency	Wet KV	70	50	70	85	95	95	70	140	140	200
Voltage	Impulse	Dry KV	170	125	170	200	250	250	170	325	325	400
Net Weight	(Approx.)	kg	9	7	8	9.5	12	12.2	13.5	13.5	14	20





7- STAY INSULATOR

Stay insulators give protection in case of accidentally broken live wire that can accidentally energize a stay wire and remains in contact with line which doesn't trip. In some cases the bottom portion of the stay would have no voltage due to insulation, stay insulator will normally be installed in the middle of stay wire.

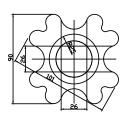
Three types of stay insulators are generally used for rural and railway:

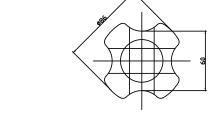
- 1.1 KV stay
- 15 KV stay
- 36 KV stay

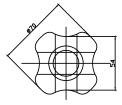


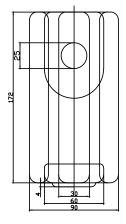


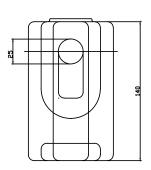
STANDARD PARTIC	ULARS					
Product No.				080-00	080-01	080-02
Highest voltage			KV	36	1.1	15
Creepage distance			mm	76	48	57
Tensile strength			KN	89	53	80
\\/\(\text{ith stand}\/\site = -	Davies fra avenas	Dry	KV	40	30	35
Withstand Voltage	Power frequency	Wet	KV	23	15	18
Net Weight (Approx.)			kg	1.9	0.7	1.5

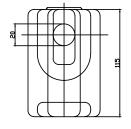












080-00

080-02

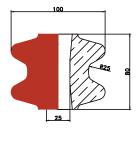
080-01

8- LOW VOLTAGE SPOOL & SHACKLE INSULATOR

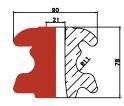
These insulators are applied on low voltage over head distribution lines for fixing of conductors to poles.

This group of our manufacturing range includes low voltage insulators (Shackle, Spool) standardized in accordance with DIN and ANSI standard application.

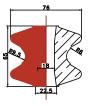
STANDARI	PARTICUI	LARS								
Product No.				039-00	039-01	039-02	055-01	076-00	076-01	076-03
Creepage dis	tance		mm	65	66	60	60	60	57	57
Mechanical s	trength		KN	8	œ	6	8	12	12	12
Withstand	Power	Dry	KV	22	23	22	20	18	18	20
Voltage	frequency	Wet	KV	9	10	8.5	9	6	6	8
Net Weight (A	Approx.)		kg	0.55	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5



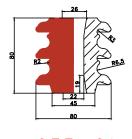
039-00



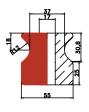
039 - 01



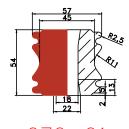
039-02



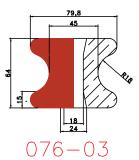
055 - 01



076-00



076-01





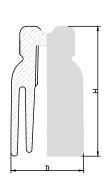
9- LOW VOLTAGE PIN INSULATOR

These insulators are fitted on low voltage over head lines (1.1KV) for fixing of conductor to poles and in the distribution system of the town with leakage path 150 mm up to 280 mm and with bending load 8KN to 18 KN.

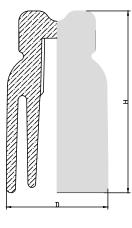




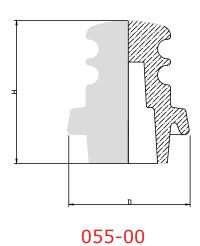
STANDARD PARTICULARS								
Dradust No.	RM I	RM II	055-00					
Product No.				027-01	055-00			
Creepage distance		mm	280	175	150			
Biggest diameter (D)	Biggest diameter (D) mm				93			
Height (H)	140	100	110					
Bending failing load	KN	10	8	18				
Dower frequency Withstand Voltage	Dry	KV	40	20	20			
Power frequency Withstand Voltage	KV	30	10	10				
Lightining Impulse voltage		KV	75	55	40			
Puncture voltage in oil	70	50	35					
Net Weight (Approx.)		kg	1	0.5	0.7			



027-01 RMII



026-01 RMI



€СМ€І



Porcelain Insulators









INTRODUCTION



ECMEI

The Egyptian Company for Manufacturing Electrical Insulators (ECMEI) is one of few companies who can offer both porcelain and polymer electrical insulators products. Our insulators are the result of more than 20 years of research and development.

ISO certification 9001,14001, 18001 and special one ISO17025 has been achieved due to our wide engineering special knowledge and shared experience with our esteemed customers.

High performance and quality of our polymer insulators have been proven by strict attention paid to the quality control processes, advanced manufacturing rules and selection of the best materials and optimum designs give us the capabilities to be leader in our field and meet our customers' requirement.

We have conducted the standard tests specified in international standards, such as IEC various tests, from chemical analysis of the materials to full-scale electrical and mechanical tests on polymer insulators, fulfilled in accredited independent international laboratories.

Our process is highly automated process mainly depend on high temperature and pressure vulcanized (HTV) shedded housing that is injected and vulcanized directly on the fiberglass rod already equipped with the crimped end fittings This guarantees its high quality, and total reliability.

All range of our insulators from the simplest to the most demanding of applications is produced with the same materials and technology.

Some of the advantages of ECMEI Polymer Insulators are:

- High mechanical strength and low weight using FRP rod that has a high mechanical and acid resistance utilizing ECR glass fiber reinforcement
- · Robust and shock resistance: anti-vandal
- Pollution resistance with weather sheds design Pollution resistance chemical or natural
- High hydrophobic housing
- very high track and arc resistance
- very low smoke emission and low toxicity
- Two metal end fittings radial compressed onto the Fiberglass rod.





45 SPI SILICONE LONG ROD INSULATORS

General features:

The new ECMEI long rod insulators type 45SPI is one of our technologies marked with "Elsewedy Polymer Insulators". combine the highest levels of electrical insulation and mechanical tensile strength with a compact, light weight design. The superior design and low weight of 45SPI long rod insulators makes it especially suited for overhead compact line applications where low tower design and short line spans are required.

They are also more economical to transport and install. Polymer insulator of are one piece products up to 6 m with no joints on the housing (sheath) or at the weathershed interfaces. Housing is directly vulcanized to the core during compression molding process, providing superior bonding performance. Also, pressure controlled uniform crimping provides superior long-term mechanical performance.

Design:

The 45SPI insulator housing is HTV1 silicone rubber housing made by intelligent joint technique IJT2 by injection molding process. The HTV silicone is directly molded onto the core rod by overlapping the triple junction point and part of the metal end fittings. The design ensures a total enclosure of the most critical parts of a silicone insulator – the triple point (metal end fitting/FRP rod/silicone housing), where usually the highest electrical field strength is concentrated. This overlapping system eliminates any need of traditional sealing systems while preventing any moisture ingress attacks. On the basis of contamination level, We can propose best fit shed profile . Shed profile complies with IEC standard.

Core

The core rod is a boron free, corrosion resistant ECR glass fiber reinforced plastic rod (FRP rod). Due to the extremely high hydrolysis and acid resistance of the FRP rod the risk of so called brittle fracture is completely eliminated for 45 SPI insulators.

End Fittings:

We use only the end fittings, made of high grade hot-dip galvanized forged steel not ductile cast iron to ensure the durability for very long time in different climatic condition, they are directly attached to the FRP core rod by a circumferential crimping process. Each crimping process is strongly monitored with a special control system. A complete range of end fittings according to the latest IEC and ANSI standards is available up to 340 kN of SML. The 45SPI is 100% exchangeable and compatible with existing insulators and line hardware of all types.

The special design of the end fitting in the junction minimizes the electrical field strength and partial discharge inside the junction zone as well as on the silicone housing surface, by utilizing an integrated grading ring. This reliably prevents corrosion of the insulating material and eliminates the risk of subsequent failure of the insulator.





45 SPI – HTV silicone rubber housing for best pollution performances

The excellent pollution layer characteristics of the HTV silicone rubber ensure maximum reliability of the 45SPI insulator, even under extreme service conditions like heavy sand storms or high IR levels in sunny areas. The high hydrophobic housing prevents the formation of conductive film on its surface. Even the most severe polluted conditions, such as salt fog in coastal regions or dust-laden air in industrial areas, cannot impair the intrinsic hydrophobicity of the HTV silicone rubber. Surface currents and discharges are ruled out. Neither water nor dirt on the housing surface can cause insulator flashovers.

Quality

According to long-established Elsewedy tradition and experience in high-voltage equipment for more than a 50 years, each production step for the 45SPI – beginning with numerous incoming raw material inspections through the assembly of the individual components to routine tests of the finished product – is rigorously monitored and well controlled

Long Lasting Service Life-No moisture ingress

The intelligent joint technique for housing of the 45SPI insulators, weather sheds design and core rod sheath (coating) with optimal design triple junction point, all work in coherent performance to minimize the electrical field stress, which can easily lead to erosion damage of the polymer interfaces. In particular leading to erosion of the bonding between sheds and rod sheath, and thus damage to the insulator housing. Triple junction point in the connection zone, where all three elements (FRP rod, metal end fitting, and silicone housing) meet each other, is absolutely water- and air-tight sealed during manufacturing by using an overmolding housing system.

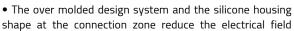
It totally encloses this junction point with the HTV silicone rubber of the housing itself. Also the highest bonding strength of the HTV silicone housing to the FRP core rod via special interface matreial combined with the overmolding design system prevent moisture ingress at the connection zone of the insulator.

Minimized electrical field strength

After numerous electrical calculations regarding E-field distribution along the insulator, and the connection zone on the High-voltage side in particular, the design of the 45SPI insulator was optimized for maximum reduction of electrical field stress, reduced corona effect, and minimized RIV value.

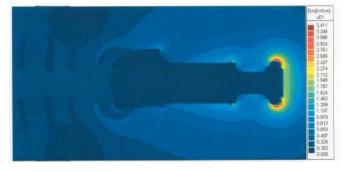
Two design keys ensure improved life expectancy by reducing electrical field stress in the triple point and on the silicone surface:

• The spherical-shaped rim of the end fitting inside the housing homogenizes the E-field distribution on the high-voltage side of the 45SPI insulator with an integrated grading ring up to 170 kV



strength inside the housing, at the inner triple point in particular, as well as on the silicone surface directly. This by displacing the higher electrical field strength outside the housing (i.e. to the surrounding air area), and by taking advantage of the higher silicone relative permittivity.

• In this way, 45SPI insulators can be applied on 170 kV systems without the need for additional grading/corona rings.





Standards & Tests

All 45SPI long rod insulators are designed and tested in compliance with the latest IEC standards.

Each 45SPI insulator is routinely tested with a corresponding mechanical tensile test load of at least 50 percent of the defined SML load for at least ten seconds.

IEC 61109 Insulators for overhead lines – Composite suspension and tension insulators for a.c. systems with a nominal voltage

greater than 1,000 V

IEC 62217 Polymeric insulators for indoor and outdoor use with a nominal voltage >1,000 V

IEC 60815 Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage insulators intended for use in polluted conditions
IEC 61466-1, -2 Composite string insulator units for overhead lines with a nominal voltage greater than 1,000 V

Configuration of End Fitting:

Dimensions in mm

SML (Specified Mechanical Load): The SML is a load specified by the manufacture that has to be verified during a mechanical test. It forms the basis for selection of an insulato RTL (Routine Test Load):

The RTL is rating equal to 50% of the SML.

SOCKET & BALL ACC TO IEC 60120							
Designation SML							
16	70kN/ 100kN/ 120kN						
20	120 KN/ 160 KN/ 210 KN						
24	210kN/ 340kN						

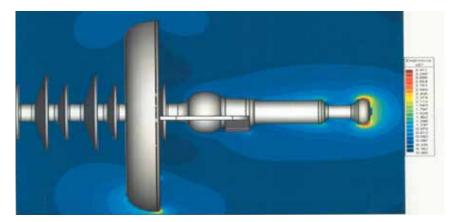


CLEVIS							
Designation	SML						
13L	70kN						
16L	100kN/ 120kN						
16N	100kN/ 120kN						
19L	160 kN						
19N	160 kN						
22L	210kN						
22N	210kN						

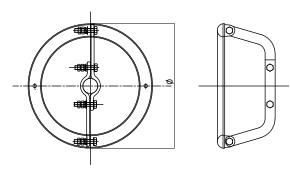


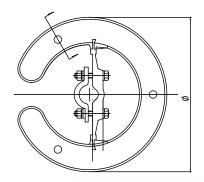
Accessories:

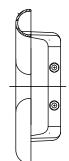
Arc protection devices such as arcing horns and corona rings for reduction of electrical field stress Customer-specific solutions as well as other connection and cable clamps are also available on request.



Corona are carefully designed based on numerous electrical simulations regarding electrical field distribution. For system voltages above 170 kV corona rings are included in 45SPI







Corona Ring



Recommended corona rings (diameter in mm) by line	voltage	
Line voltage (KV)	Ground end (top end fitting)	Line end (conductor end fitting)
≤ 170	None	None
245	None	Ø 250

Ø 310

Ø 310

Nominal operated voltage and related SML

420

550

Maximum values		Units	PL3	PLO	PL1	PL2
Highest voltage for equipment, Um	From	KV	12	72.5	245	420
	to	KV	36	145	<420	550
Nominal system voltage , Un	From	KV	11	66	220	400
	to	KV	33	132	<400	500
Specified mechanical failing load (SML)	From	KN	70	100	120	160
	to	KN	100	160	210	340



Ø 310

Ø 310



BALL & SOCKET LONG ROD INSULATOR

Ball & socket long rod polymer insulator for suspension and tension applications are available up to 765 KV .Just afew selected insulator are listed below, Shorter or longer lengths and mechanical load are available on request.

CAT.NO.	* Highest voltage KV	insulator Length (H) mm	Arcing distance mm	Leakage path mm	Coupling size	Wet Power freq. withstand Kv	Lightening impulse withstand KV	Specified mechanical load (SML) KN	Routine test load KN	Approx. weight KG
PL09016H300	12	355	205	560	16A	80	170	90	45	1.45
PL09016H301	24	488	340	1100	16A	100	200	90	45	1.9
PL09016H303	36	578	440	1400	16A	115	220	90	45	2.3
PL09016H302	36	623	475	1620	16A	130	250	90	45	2.4
PL10016H000	72.5	1110	1000	3600	16A	300	500	100	50	4.75
PL12016H000	72.5	1128	1000	3600	16A	300	500	120	60	5
PL12020H000	72.5	1145	1000	3600	20	300	500	120	60	5.3
PL16020H000	72.5	1196	1000	3600	20	300	500	160	80	6.25
PL10016H001	145	1290	1180	4320	16A	350	650	100	50	5.5
PL12016H001	145	1305	1180	4320	16A	350	650	120	60	5.75
PL12020H001	145	1325	1180	4320	20	350	650	120	60	6
PL16020H001	145	1375	1180	4320	20	350	650	160	80	6.7
PL10016H005	145	1690	1585	5950	16A	400	750	100	50	7.1
PL12016H002	145	1710	1585	5950	16A	400	750	120	60	7.4
PL12020H002	145	1725	1585	5950	20	400	750	120	60	8.2
PL16020H001	145	1765	1585	5950	20	400	750	160	80	8.9
PL12016H003	145	1890	1765	6650	16A	510	950	120	60	8.7
PL12016H101	245	2030	1835	7220	16A	460	1050	120	60	9
PL16020H101	245	2047	1850	7220	20	460	1050	160	80	10.7
PL12016H100	245	3202	3075	11930	20	645	1600	120	60	12.5
PL16020H100	245	3255	3075	11930	20	645	1600	160	80	13.5
PL16020H201	420	4750	4560	17890	20	680	1800	160	80	19.7
PL21020H201	420	4750	4560	17890	20	680	1800	210	105	19.7
PL16020H200	550	6240	6045	23875	20	710	2250	160	80	24.7
PL21020H200	550	6240	6045	23875	20	710	2250	210	105	24.7

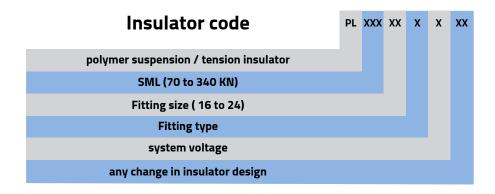


SOCKET/SOCKET LONG ROD INSULATOR

Socket/ socket long rod polymer insulator for suspension and tension applications are available up to 765 KV. Just afew selected insulator are listed below , Shorter or longer lengths and mechanical load are available on request

CAT.NO.	* Highest voltage KV	insulator Length (H) mm	Arcing distance mm	Leakage path mm	Coupling size	Wet Power freq. withstand Kv	Lightening impulse withstand KV	Specified mechanical load (SML) KN	Routine test load KN	Approx. weight KG
PL09016S300	12	343	195	560	16A	80	170	90	45	1.75
PL09016S301	24	476	330	1100	16A	100	200	90	45	2.2
PL09016S303	36	566	430	1400	16A	115	220	90	45	2.6
PL09016S302	36	611	465	1620	16A	130	250	90	45	2.7
PL10016S000	72.5	1098	990	3600	16A	300	500	100	50	5
PL12016S000	72.5	1116	990	3600	16A	300	500	120	60	5.3
PL12020S000	72.5	1134	990	3600	20	300	500	120	60	5.6
PL16020S000	72.5	1180	990	3600	20	300	500	160	80	6.5
PL10016S001	145	1278	1170	4320	16A	350	650	100	50	5.3
PL12016S001	145	1293	1170	4320	16A	350	650	120	60	6
PL12020S001	145	1314	1170	4320	20	350	650	120	60	6.3
PL16020S001	145	1360	1170	4320	20	350	650	160	80	7
PL10016S005	145	1675	1575	5950	16A	400	750	100	50	7.4
PL12016S002	145	1695	1575	5950	16A	400	750	120	60	7.7
PL12020S002	145	1710	1575	5950	20	400	750	120	60	8.5
PL16020S001	145	1810	1575	5950	20	400	750	160	80	9.2
PL12016S003	145	1875	1755	6650	16A	510	950	120	60	9
PL12016S101	245	2018	1825	7220	16A	460	1050	120	60	9.3
PL16020S102	245	2030	1840	7220	20	460	1050	160	80	11
PL12016S100	245	3190	3065	11930	20	645	1600	120	60	12.8
PL16020S100	245	3240	3065	11930	20	645	1600	160	80	13.8
PL16020S201	420	4734	4550	17890	20	680	1800	160	80	20
PL21020S201	420	4734	4550	17890	20	680	1800	210	105	20
PL16020S200	550	6225	6035	23875	20	710	2250	160	80	25
PL21020S200	550	6225	6035	23875	20	710	2250	210	105	25

CODING STRUCTURE







ELSEWEDY OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION METAL FITTING SF

Introduction:

Elsewedy Fitting (SF) is our trusted mark which ECMEI introduces as metal fitting configurations required for insulators string up to 500 kV overhead transmission lines

- Long rod string
- Cap & Pin string
- Polymeric string
- Ground wire strings
- Conductor's accessories
- Ground wire accessories

Manufacturing facility:

ECMEI operates from a purpose built unit which is committed to produce high quality products relating of Fitting for Overhead Transmission segment of the Power Industry SF manufacturing program offers wide range of solutions for its customers based in different parts of world.

Quality Control:

Whole process under strict & stringent quality control at every stage from raw materials to finished products. The factory is also equipped with a tool development facility, R & D Unit with a State of the advanced Laboratory capable of conducting various tests as per customer requirements & various standards.

Material Used for Transmission Line Equipment:

Aluminum

Parts in contact with aluminum or aluminum alloy conductors should be made of aluminum to prevent fretting corrosion. Suspension clamp, strain clamps, spacers, parallel groove clamps etc. are cast from aluminum or aluminum alloys. Aluminum being a good conductor material, aluminum clamps affords high short circuit resistance and largely eliminates inherent losses, as they are non-magnetic.

Steel

The following parts are mainly made of steel:

Drop Forged Steel: All insulator string accessories subject to pull (sag) load such as Ball eye, Double Eye Clamps etc.

Sheet Steel: Yoke Plates.

Flat Bar Stock: Suspension are Yoke Shackles Extension Links. Round Bar or Tubular Stock: Arcing and Guard fittings. Screw Steel: Rivet head bolts, Threaded bolts etc.

All steel components are hot dip galvanized conforming to BS-729

• Galvanizing Steel

Hot Zinc galvanizing is considered to be the most effective protective coating for steel and malleable cast iron under normal conditions. That is why we exclusively use hot galvanizing wherever possible. A farther advantage of this protective method that zinc remains relatively inert against other metals such as aluminum or copper, so that it can brought into direct with them without reservation.

To ensure that dimension of bolts, holes eyes, clevises etc. will be accurate after galvanizing, blanks are made accordingly, ie. screw threads are cut undersize, hexagons of socket head fasteners are pressed oversize.

Galvanizing and the corresponding test are carried out according to Bs 729 specification and renowned international Standards.





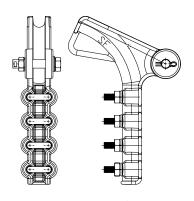
INSULATOR STRING FITTING

Insulator fitting set up to 36 Kv

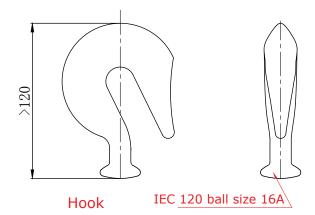
It is the string which contain some of the following parts to make a complete insulator string mainly for disc and long rod insulators

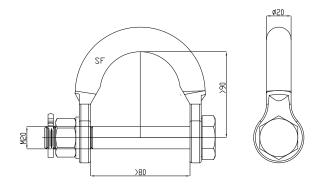
*Tension clamp

Code	No. of bolts		tor Dia. m)	Ultimate strength (KN)
		From	То	
A-01	2	4	10	45
B-01	3	10	18	70
C-01	3	14	22	90
D-01	4	18	24	100



Tension Clamp





130

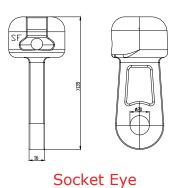
Chain Shackle

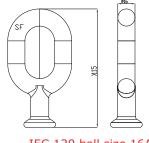
60 -



Extension link for 3u bolt tension clamp

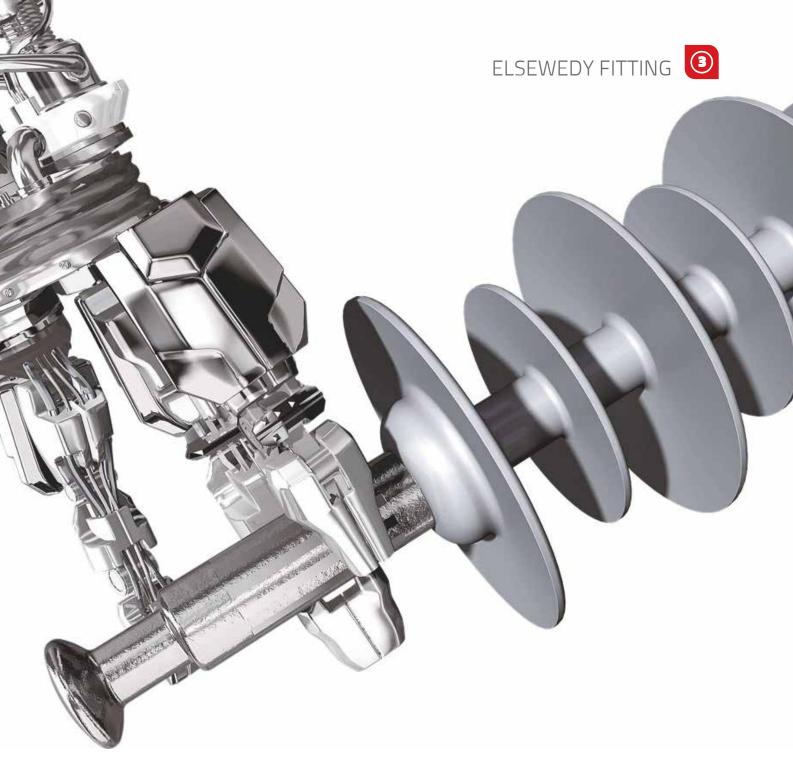
Extension link for 4u bolt tension clamp





IEC 120 ball size 16A Ball eye

Suspension Clamp













Porcelain strength meets hydrophobicity

To avoid leakage currents, discharges and pollution flashovers, a silicone layer is applied to the insulator surface by using a special spray coating technique. This silicone layer provides a hydrophobic surface, combating the negative effects of contamination and enhancing the electrical characteristics and low leakage currents in highly polluted areas.

ECMEI is one of the few insulator manufacturers who is able to offer RTV coating directly to our customers without involving an external company for this service.

Definitions: RTV silicone

RTV Silicone (Room Temperature Vulcanizing silicone) is a type of silicone rubber made from a two-component system (base plus curative; A+B) available in a hardness range of very soft to medium - usually from 15 Shore A to 40 Shore. RTV Silicones can be cured with either a platinum catalyst or a tin catalyst. Applications include low temperature over molding, making molds for reproducing, and some optically clear grades have lens applications.

Vulcanization or vulcanization is a chemical process for converting rubber or related polymers into more durable materials via the addition of sulfur or other equivalent "curatives" or "accelerators".

These additives modify the polymer by forming crosslinks (bridges) between individual polymer chains. Vulcanized materials are less sticky and have superior mechanical properties. A vast array of products are made with vulcanized rubber including tires, shoe soles, hoses, conveyer belts and hockey pucks. The process is named after Vulcan, Roman god of fire. Hard vulcanized rubber is sometimes sold under the brand names ebonite or vulcanite, and is used to make hard articles such as bowling balls and saxophone mouth pieces.

Hydrophobicity Transfer

In the case of pollution particle deposition on the coated layer, the low molecular weight (LMW) siloxanes will spread from the silicone bulk material to the pollution layer and encapsulates these particles within a short time period. Now the insulator surface is hydrophobic again.



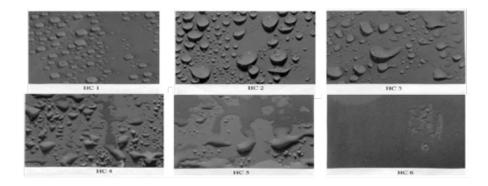
In-house coating is especially advantageous for projects using new insulators. A product ready to be installed is delivered and a hydrophobic insulator surface is assured from the first day. De-energizing of the substations for frequent washing is no longer required and maintenance expenditure is reduced to a minimum compared to conventional porcelain insulator surfaces.

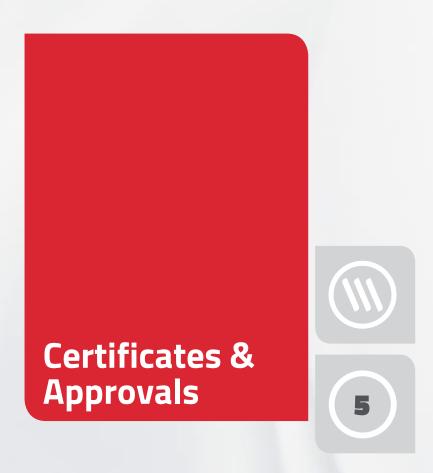




Main benefits of RTV-Silicone coating:

- Excellent self cleaning characteristics and long-term resistance to weathering and difficult environments.
- Long-term hydrophobicity due to the migration of low molecular weight (LMW) siloxanes into the pollution layer Suppression of leakage current, discharges and pollution flashover.
- Long-term RTV stability makes repeated application of grease unnecessary.
- Reduced maintenance expenditure, as in washing, compared to conventional insulator surfaces
- RTV coated surfaces withstand high pressure jet washing up to 90 bar (normal application, 25cm distance).
- The best of both worlds, mechanical strength of porcelain and pollution performance of silicone rubber
- Non toxic and environmentally friendly material.
- · Transmission reliability as well as environmental and resource conservation by efficiently utilizing generated power.





SYSTEM CERTIFICATES









CUSTOMER APPROVALS & PRODUCT CERTIFICATES





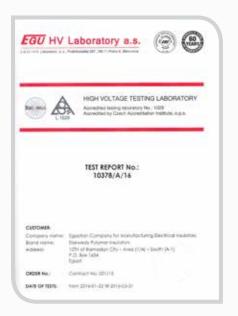














THE LABS IN WHICH THE INSULATORS ARE TESTED



EGU HV Laboratory a.s.





Siemens S.p.A.







